



## PharmaSchool GCP Challenge 26<sup>th</sup> February 2014

You will need to access the following web page to complete the challenge:

<http://www.pharmaschool.co/size5.asp>

### Question 1:

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The trial is designed to detect an absolute difference of 15% in response rates between treatment A and B, with the assumption that the response rate in group A is 55% and the response rate in group B to be 40%. With a significance level of 5% and power of 80% the trial would need N patients in total.

What is the N?

### Question 2:

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The number of patients calculated would be the number evaluable/completed. If a drop out/non-evaluable rate of around 20% was expected how many patients in total would you recruit?

### Question 3:

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With the 20% drop out/non-evaluable included. How many patients in total would be required if the power level was increased to 90%?





#### Question 4:

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If the assumed response rates were changed and the trial sample sized again with the following information, how many patients in total would now be needed: The trial is designed to detect an absolute difference of 10% in response rates between treatment A and B, with the assumption that the response rate in group A is 50% and the response rate in group B to be 40%. With a significance level of 5% and power of 90% and a 20% drop-out/non-evaluable rate the trial would need a total of N patients.

What is the N?

#### Question 5:

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If the assumed response rates were changed but the absolute difference remained at 10% and the trial sample sized again with the following information, how many patients in total would now be needed: The trial is designed to detect an absolute difference of 10% in response rates between treatment A and B, with the assumption that the response rate in group A is 30% and the response rate in group B to be 20%. With a significance level of 5% and power of 90% and a 20% drop-out/non-evaluable rate the trial would need a total of N patients.

What is the N?

**To check your answers go to the link below:**

<http://www.pharmaschool.co/ukgcp03.asp?testtitle=pst468>

